

ABSTRAK

Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Persepsi Masyarakat di Desa Kintamani Terhadap Pasien Gangguan Jiwa Yang Dirawat di Rumah Sakit Jiwa Provinsi Bali

Penanganan masalah gangguan jiwa menjadi terkendala disebabkan peran keluarga dalam merawat pasien baik selama perawatan mereka di rumah sakit jiwa maupun setelah keluar dari masa perawatan. Persepsi dan penilaian masyarakat yang salah tentang gangguan jiwa juga dapat menyebabkan anggota keluarga pasien merasa malu terhadap lingkungan sekitarnya, sehingga membuat persepsi masyarakat yang salah tersebut mempengaruhi penerimaan keluarga terhadap pasien gangguan jiwa.

Tujuan penelitian ini mengetahui faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi persepsi masyarakat di Desa Kintamani terhadap pasien gangguan jiwa yang di rawat di Rumah Sakit Jiwa Provinsi Bali. Jenis penelitian analitik kuantitatif, menggunakan pendekatan Cross Sectional.

Jumlah sampel sebanyak 183 orang, tehnik sampling *stratified random sampling*. Instrumen penelitian menggunakan kuesioner. Analisis ini menggunakan uji *chi square*. Faktor yang mempengaruhi persepsi masyarakat terhadap pasien gangguan jiwa yang di rawat di Rumah Sakit Jiwa Provinsi Bali adalah pengetahuan nilai $p = 0,000$ (OR= 7,049), sikap nilai $p = 0,000$ (OR=4,255) dan stigma nilai $p = 0,000$ (OR=29,573).

Kata Kunci : Persepsi, Masyarakat, Gangguan Jiwa

ABSTRACT

Factors Influencing Community Perceptions in Kintamani Village towards Mental Illness Patients Treated at the Bali Provincial Mental Hospital at Bali Provincial Mental Hospital

The treatment of mental disorders has become uncontrollable due to the role of the family in treating patients both during their care in the mental hospital and after they leave. Public misperceptions and judgments of mental disorders can also cause family members of patients to feel embarrassed about their surroundings, thus making such false perceptions affect the family's acceptance of mental illness patients.

This research aims to identify the factors that influence the perception of the people in Kintamani Village of mental disorders patients at Bali Provincial Mental Hospital. It is quantitative analytical research using cross-sectional approaches.

The total sample was 183 people using a stratified random sampling technique. The research instruments used were questionnaires. This analysis uses chi square test. The factors influencing public perception of patients with mental disorders treated at the Bali Provincial Psychiatric Hospital are knowledge of p values = 0,000 (OR = 7,049), attitudes of p -value = 0.000 (OR = 4,255), and stigma values of p = 0,000 (OR = 29,573). Factors that influence public perceptions of mentally ill patients treated at the Bali Provincial Mental Hospital are knowledge, attitude and stigma

Keywords: perceptions, society, mental disorders